

一、【參考題解】

$$\text{水平分力 } F_H = \rho h_c A = \rho g h \frac{d}{2} = \frac{\rho g h d^2}{2}$$

$$\text{垂直分力 } F_v = p_c A = \rho g (h-d) d = \frac{\rho g (h-d) d^2}{2}$$

$$\text{合力大小爲 } F = \sqrt{F_H^2 + F_v^2} = \frac{\rho g d \sqrt{d^2 + (h-d)^2}}{2}$$

$$\text{作用角 } \theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{F_v}{F_H} = \tan^{-1} \frac{h-d}{d} \quad (\uparrow)$$

$$\text{而 } \nabla P = \rho g \dots$$

$$F = F_v + W = \frac{\rho g (h-d) d^2}{2} + \rho g \pi d^2 \left(\frac{h}{4} - \frac{d}{3} \right)$$

二、【參考題解】

$$(一) \text{由 continuity eq 知 } V_0(b y_0) = V_1(b y_1) \quad \text{則 } R_e = \frac{V_0}{V_1} = \frac{y_1}{y_0}$$

$$(二) P_0(y) = \frac{\rho V_0^2}{2} \quad P_1(y) = \frac{\rho V_1^2}{2}$$

$$(三) \text{由 Bernoulli eq 知 } y_0 + \frac{V_0^2}{2g} = y_1 + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} \quad \text{故 } (y_0 - y_1) = \frac{1}{2g} (V_1^2 - V_0^2) \quad (1)$$

$$\text{由 continuity eq } Q = V_0 b y_0 = V_1 b y_1 \quad \text{則 } V_0 = \frac{y_1}{y_0} V_1 \quad \text{代入(1)得 } V_1 = \sqrt{\frac{2g(y_0 - y_1)}{1 - \left(\frac{y_1}{y_0}\right)^2}}$$

$$(四) \text{由 momentum conservation eq 知 } \frac{\rho g y_0^2 b}{2} - \frac{\rho g y_1^2 b}{2} - F = \rho Q (V_1 - V_0)$$

$$\Rightarrow F = \frac{\rho g b}{2} (y_0^2 - y_1^2) - \rho V_1 b y_1 (V_1 - V_0) \quad (\leftarrow)$$

$$\frac{\rho g b}{2} (y_0^2 - y_1^2) - \rho V_1 b y_1 (V_1 - V_0)$$

三、【參考題解】

$$(一) \text{加速度 } \vec{a} = (\vec{V} \cdot \nabla) \vec{V} + \frac{\partial \vec{V}}{\partial t} = A^2(\vec{x} + \vec{y})$$

$$(二) \text{因 } \nabla \cdot \vec{V} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0 \quad \text{故爲 incompressible flow}$$

$$(三) \text{因 } \nabla \cdot \vec{V} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0 \quad \text{故 } \Psi \text{ 存在，它適於 rotational flow 及 irrotational flow，}$$

但須爲 incompressible flow

$$(四) \begin{cases} u = \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial y} = Ax \\ v = -\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} = -Ay \end{cases}$$

積分之得 $\Psi = Axy + C$ C 為任意常數

(五) 因 $\nabla \times \vec{V} = 0$ 故 Φ 存在，它適於 compressible flow 及 incompressible flow，
但須為 irrotational flow

$$(六) \begin{cases} u = \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial x} = Ax \\ v = -\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial y} = -Ay \end{cases}$$

積分之得 $\Phi = \frac{A}{2}(x^2 - y^2) + C$ C 為任意常數

$$(七) \quad P + \frac{\rho V^2}{2} = \frac{\rho}{2} (Ax\vec{i} - Ay\vec{j}) = \frac{\rho A}{2} \sqrt{x^2 - y^2}$$

四、【參考題解】

$$P = 9810 \text{ h} = (5.5 - 4.9)(1000)$$

所以 $h = 0.061 \text{ m}$

$$W - F = ma$$

$$\rho g(V - hA) = ma$$

$$mg - mh \frac{A}{V} = ma$$

$$a = 9.8 - 9.8(0.061)(1000)$$

$$a = 9.74 \text{ m/sec}^2$$